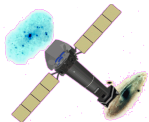


# Contamination on the EPIC MOS detectors



XMM  
EPIC  
MOS

Steve Sembay (sfs5@le.ac.uk)  
IACHEC 12/05/2014



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1E0102 – Rev 0065 – Thin Filter

1E0102 – Rev 2548 – Thin Filter

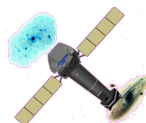
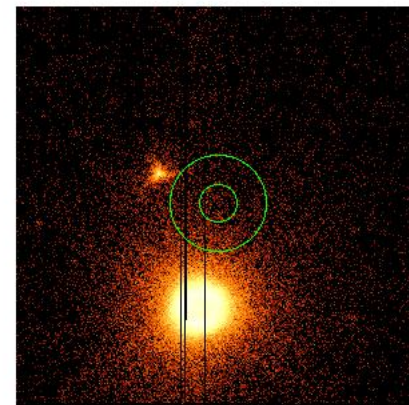
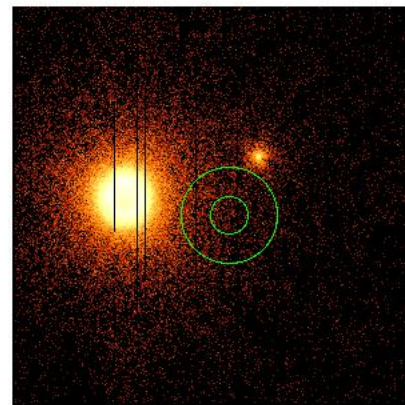
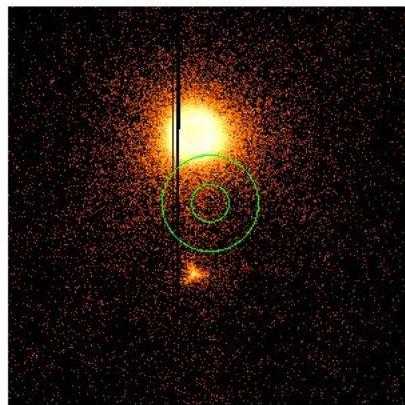
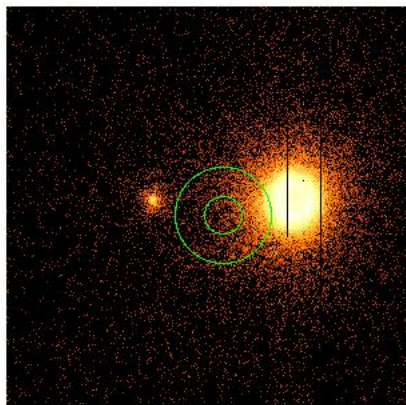
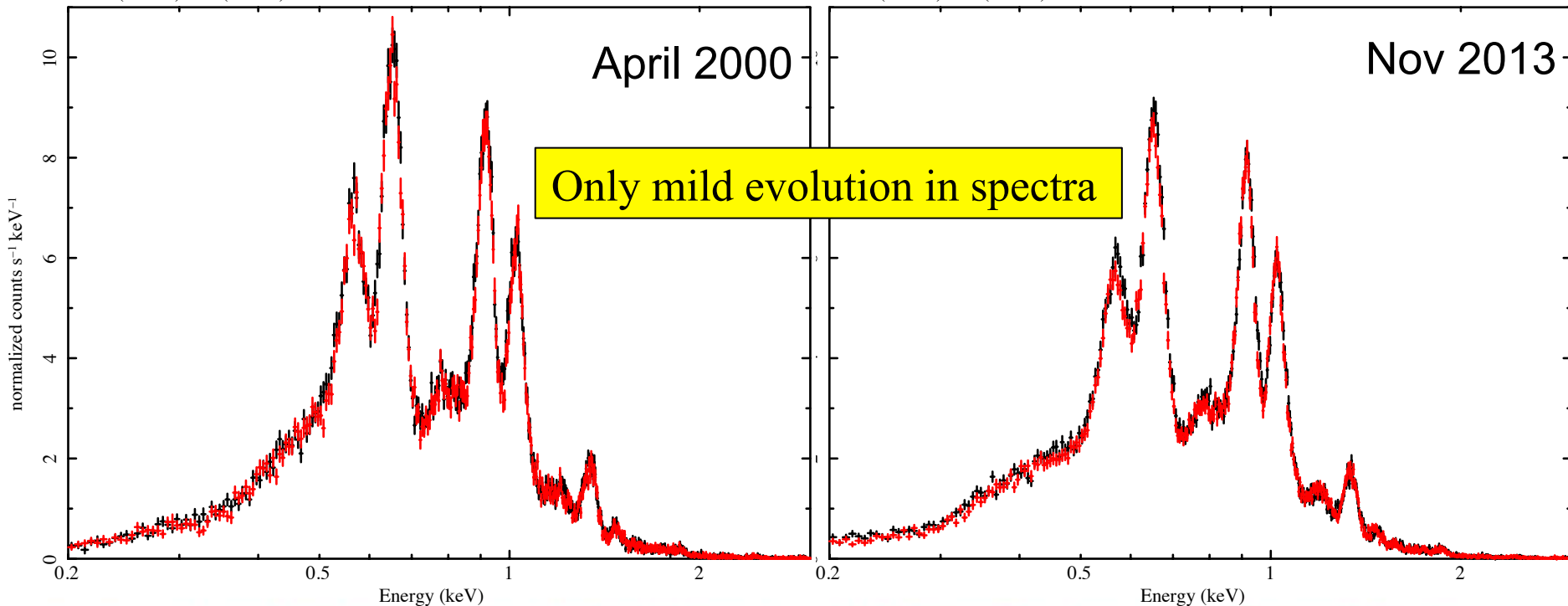
Black (MOS1) Red (MOS2)

Black (MOS1) Red (MOS2)

April 2000

Nov 2013

Only mild evolution in spectra



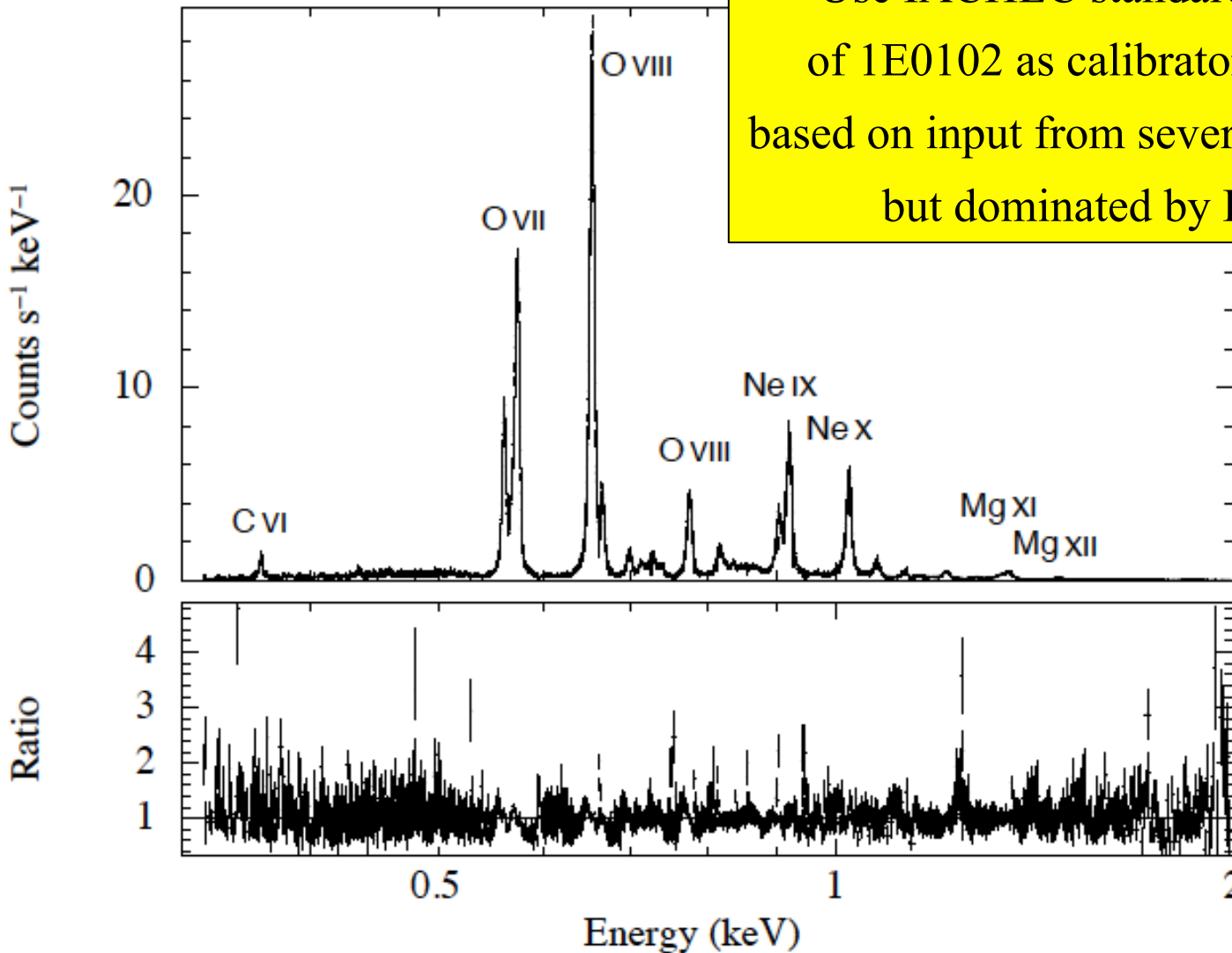
XMM  
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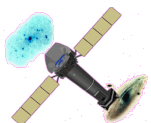
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XMM-Newton RGS



Use IACHEC standard model of 1E0102 as calibrator. Model based on input from several missions but dominated by RGS

IACHEC Standard Model: <https://wikis.mit.edu/confluence/display/iachec/Therma+SNR>



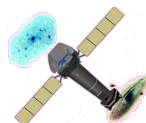
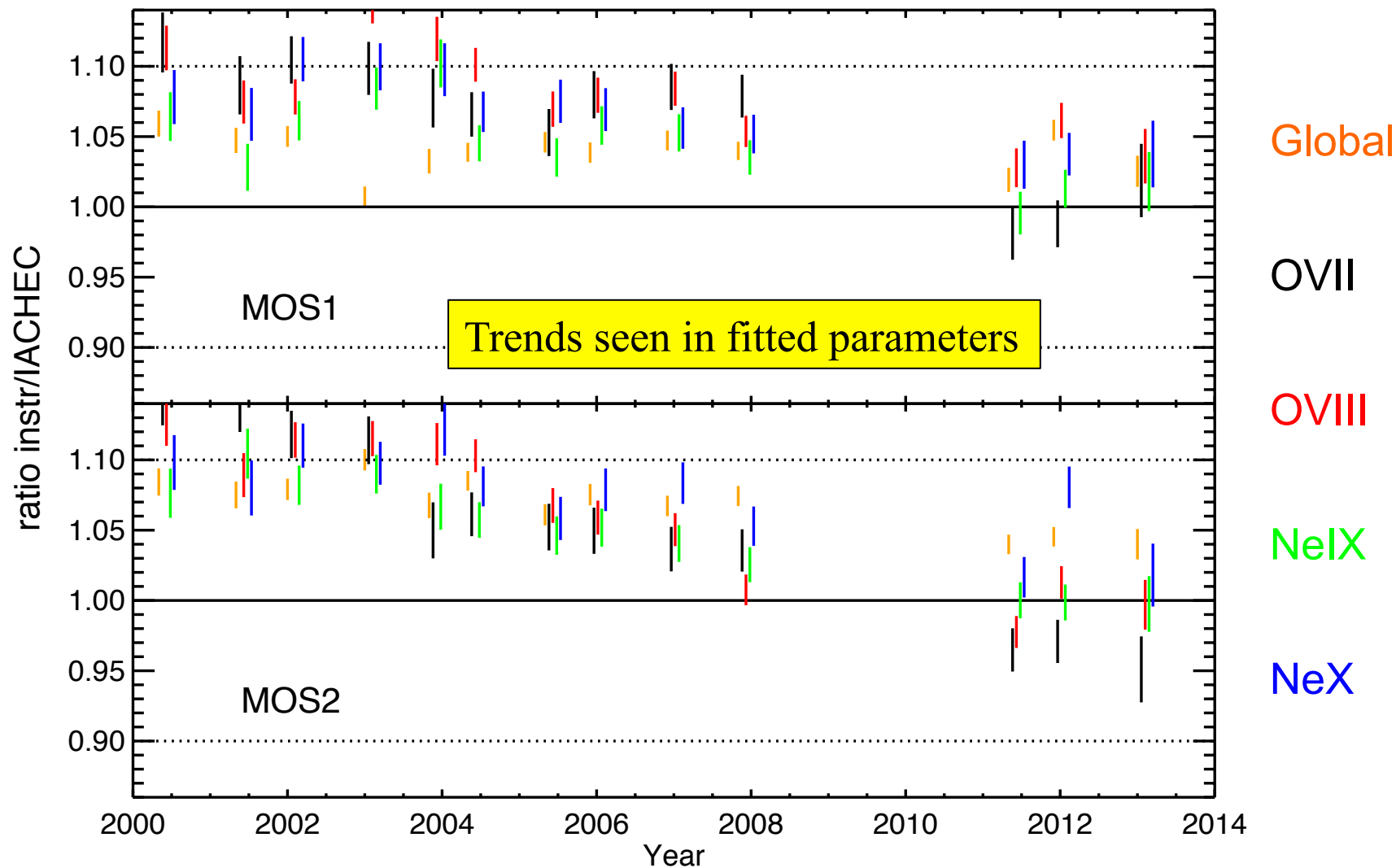
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# SAS 12.0.0 responses



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MOS

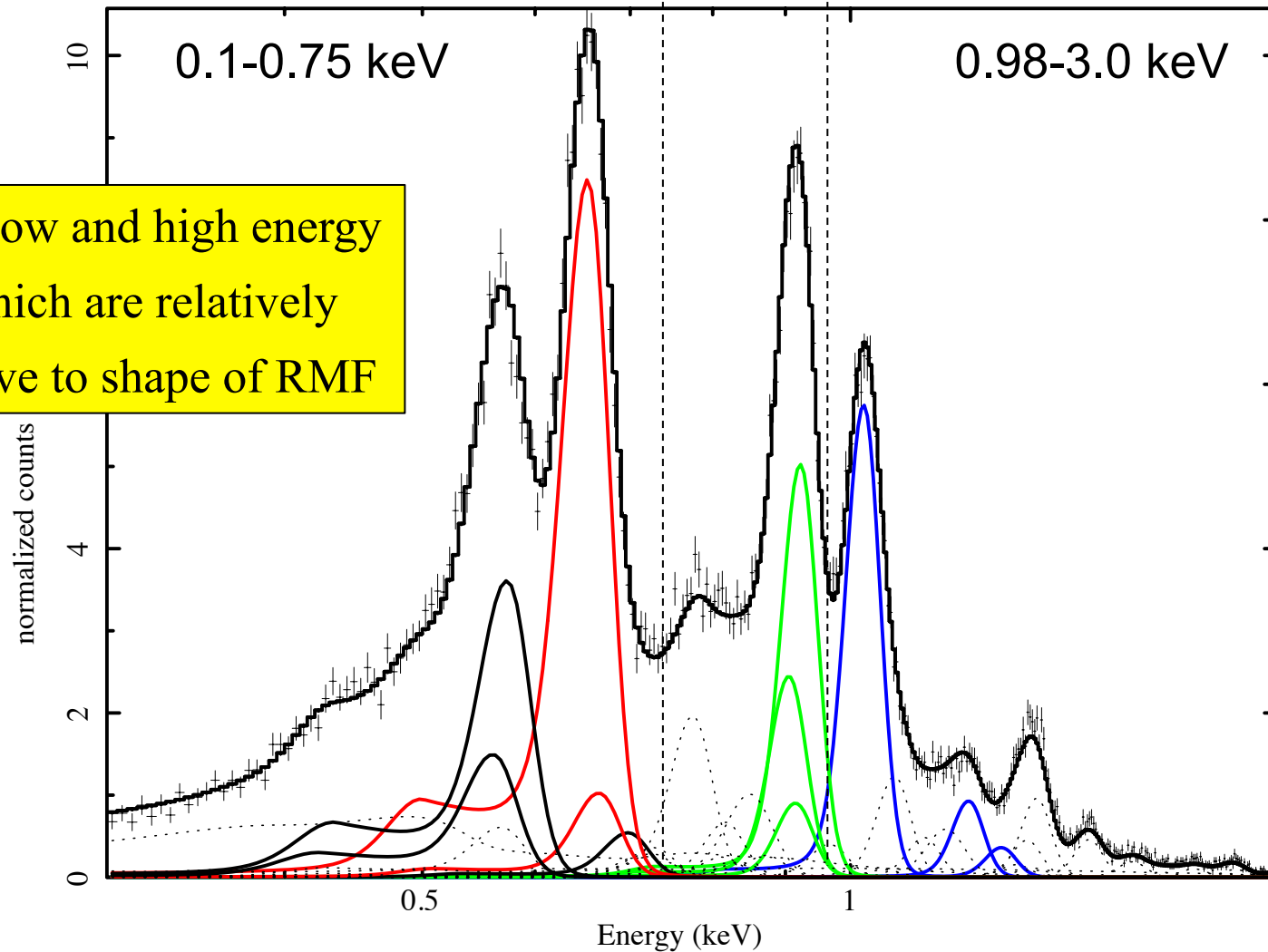
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# 1E0102 spectrum and shape of RMF

MOS1 1E0102 0065



Global

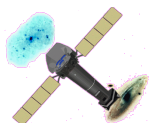
OVII

OVIII

NeIX

NeX

Choose low and high energy bands which are relatively Insensitive to shape of RMF



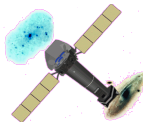
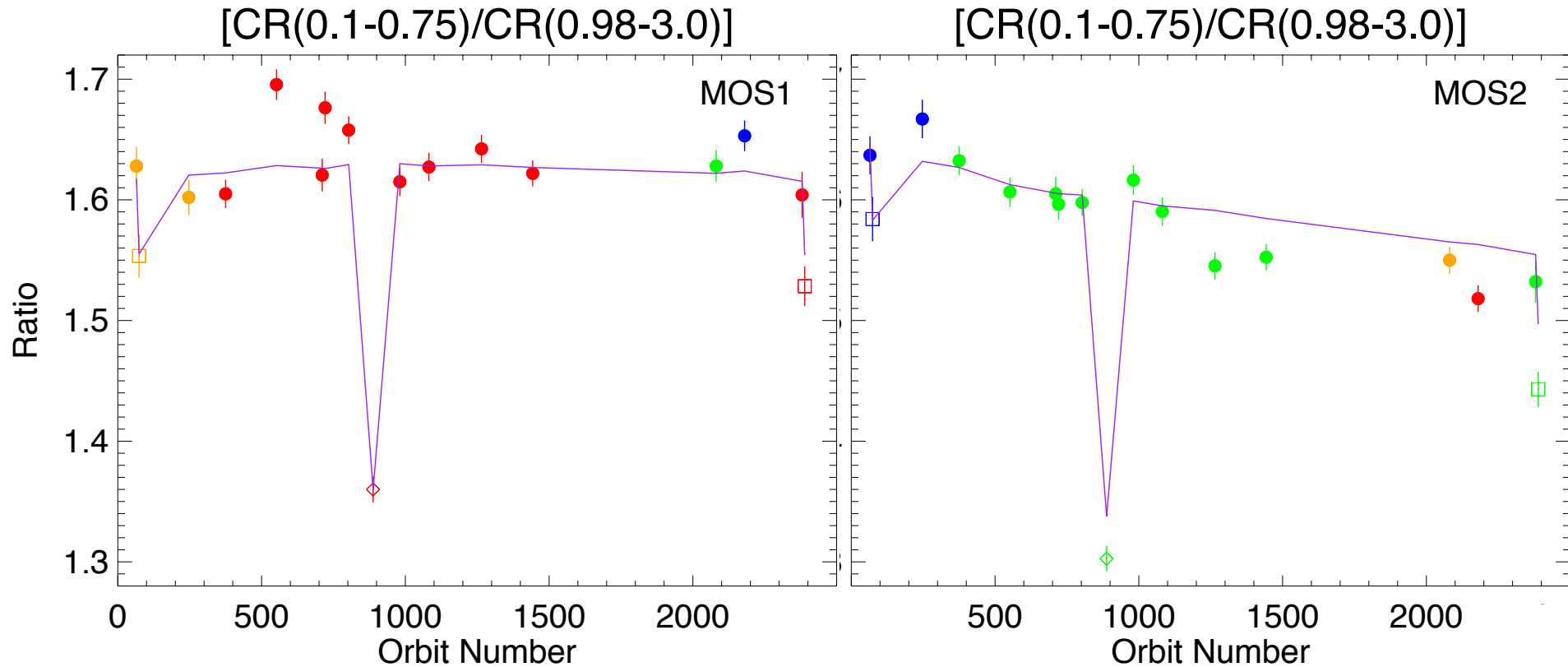
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# Real change in softness ratio counts in MOS2

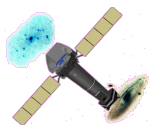
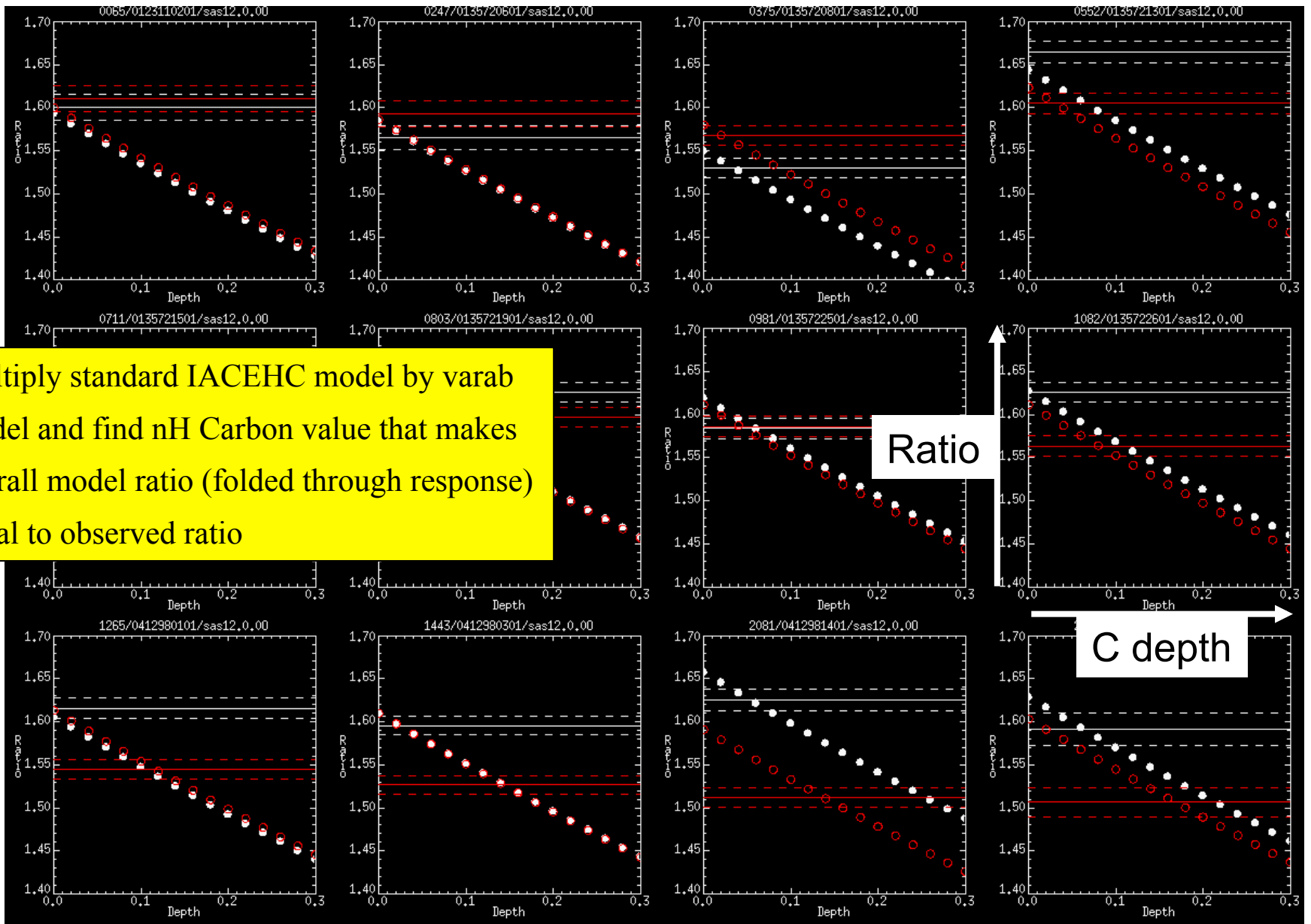


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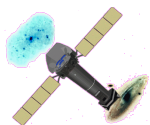
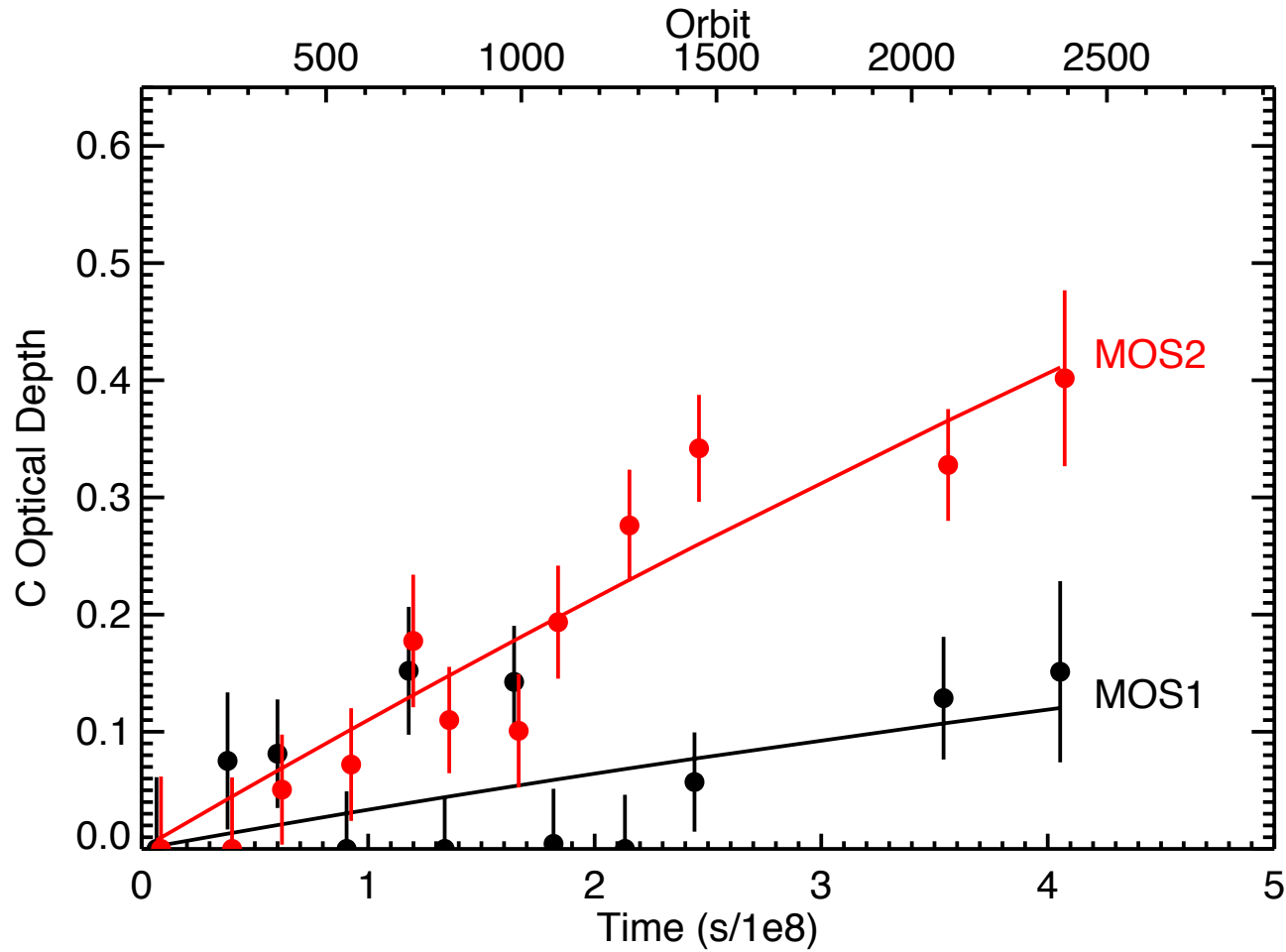
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# Current carbon contamination model: looks linear but are exponential functions



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MOS

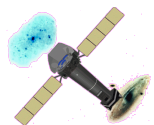
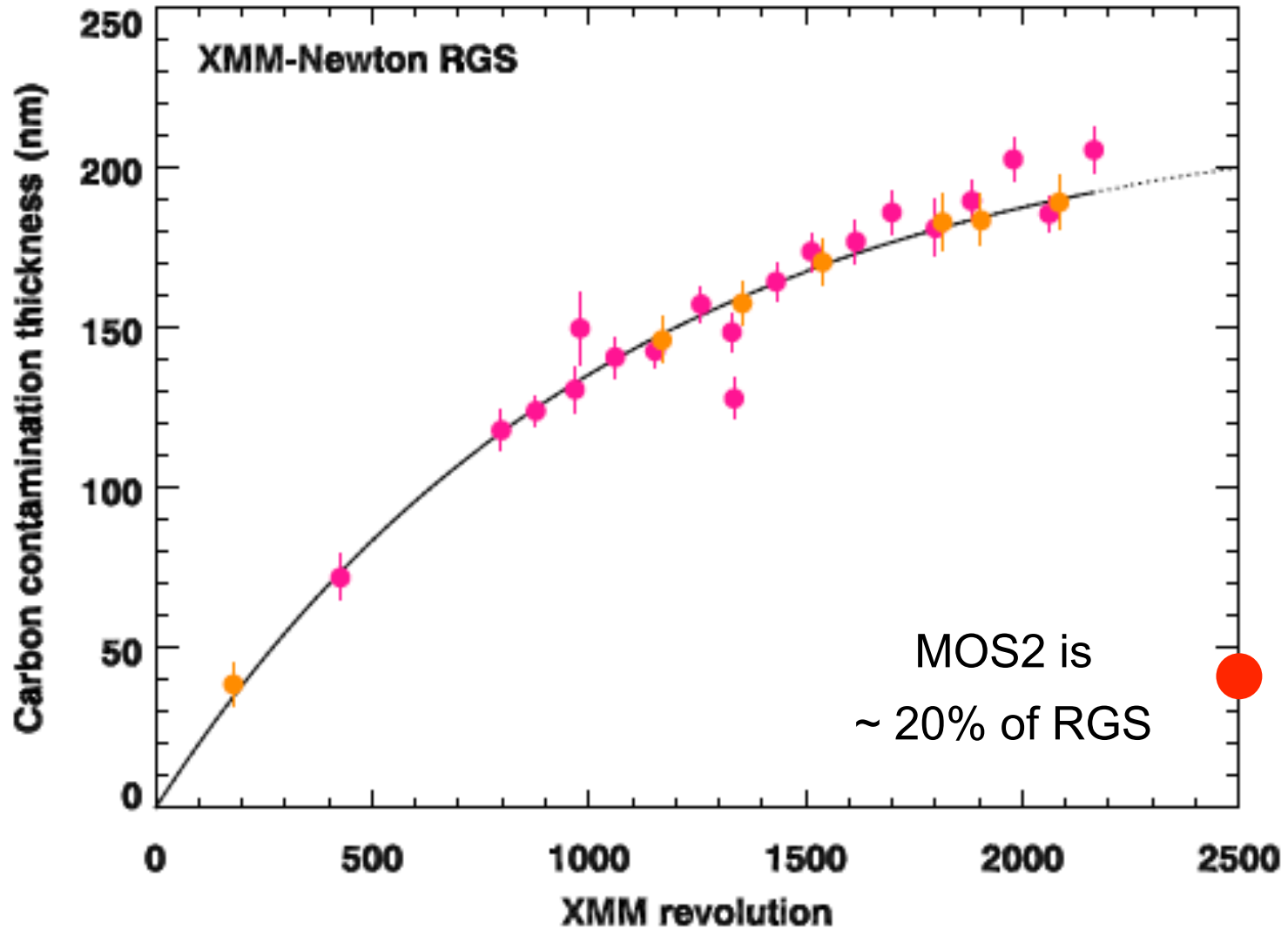
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RGS C model (expressed as depth in nm)



XMM  
EPIC  
MOS

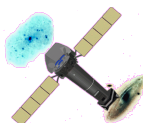
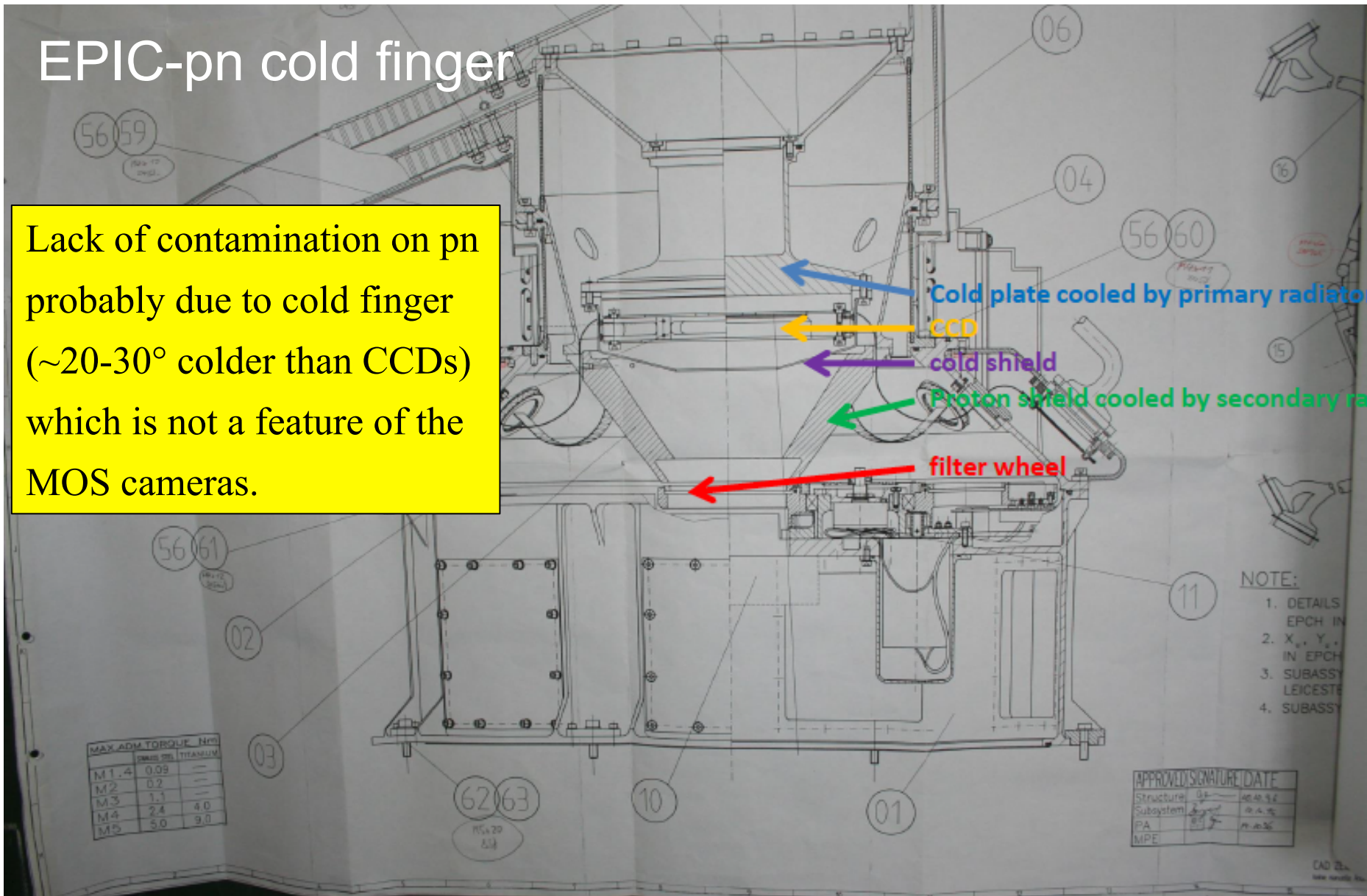
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# EPIC-pn cold finger

Lack of contamination on pn probably due to cold finger (~20-30° colder than CCDs) which is not a feature of the MOS cameras.



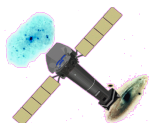
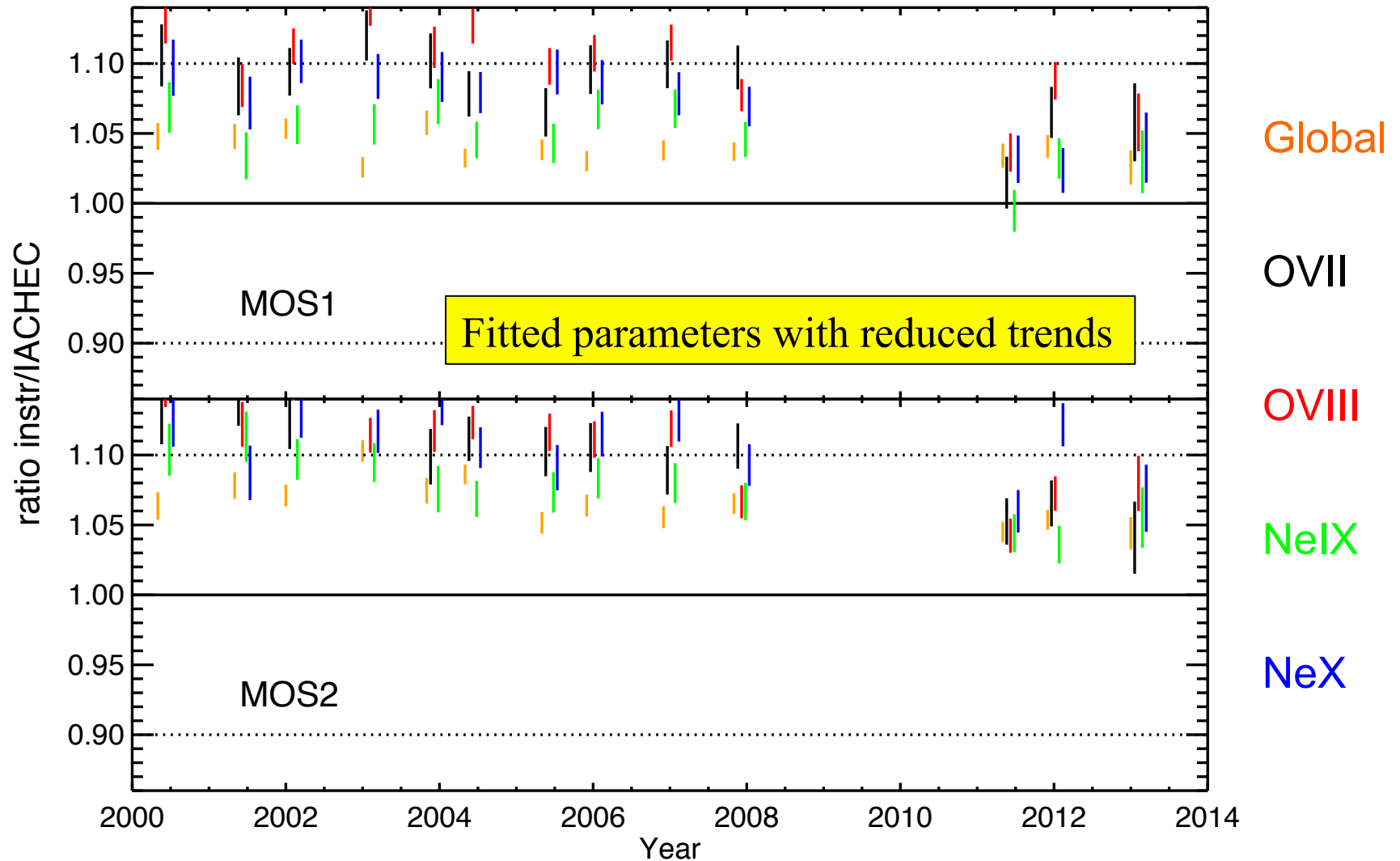
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# SAS 13.5.0 responses: new arf with contamination and new rmf



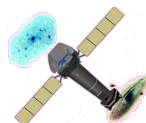
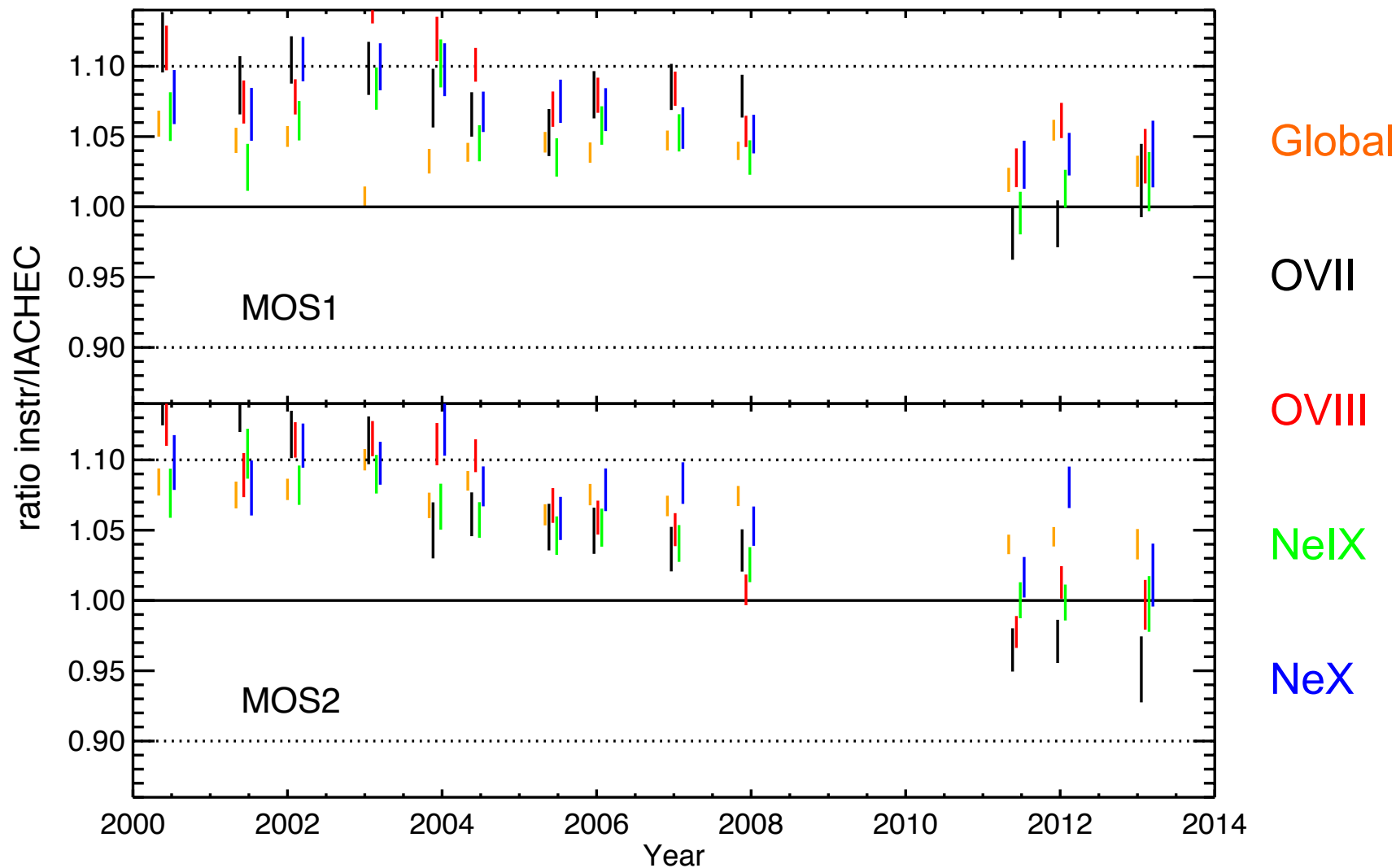
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# SAS 12.0.0 responses



XMM  
EPIC  
MOS

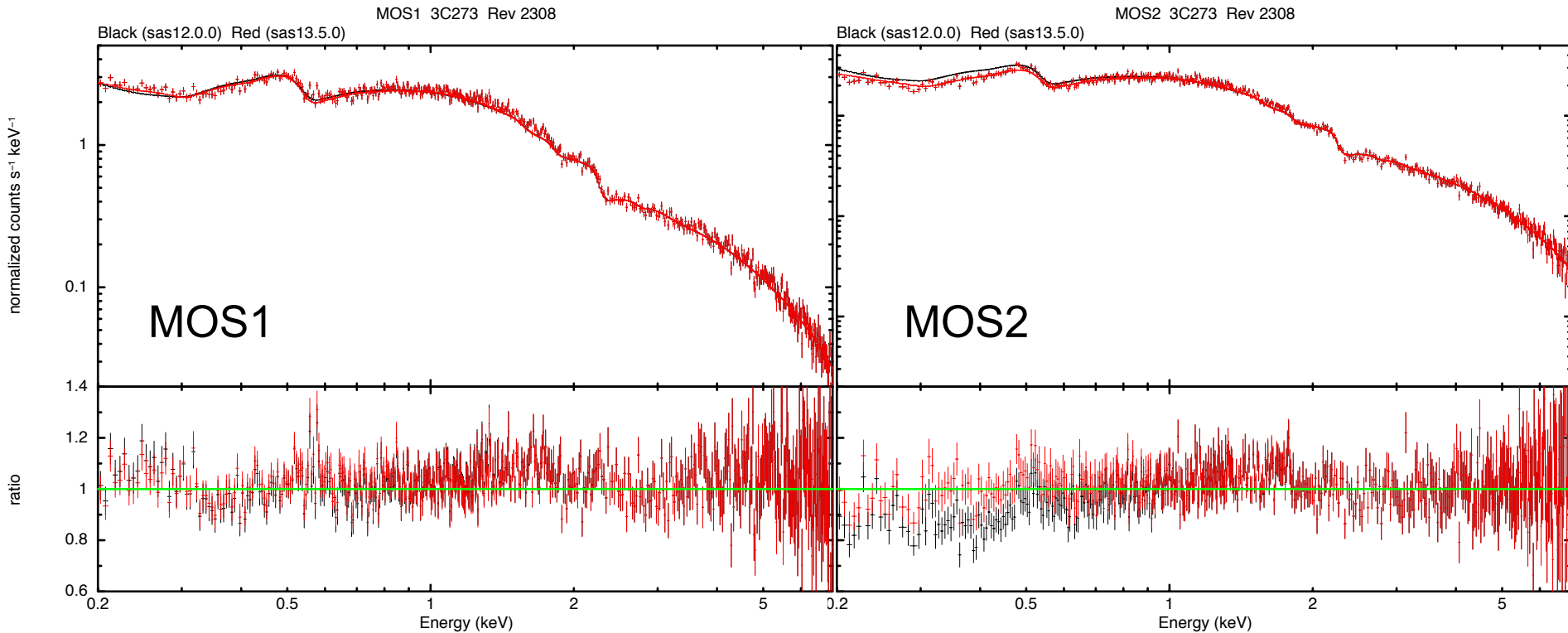
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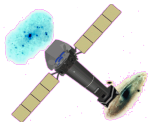
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# MOS v PN: fit model to pn then fold through MOS response

sas12.0.0 v **sas13.5.0**



Improves cross-cal with pn in continuum sources



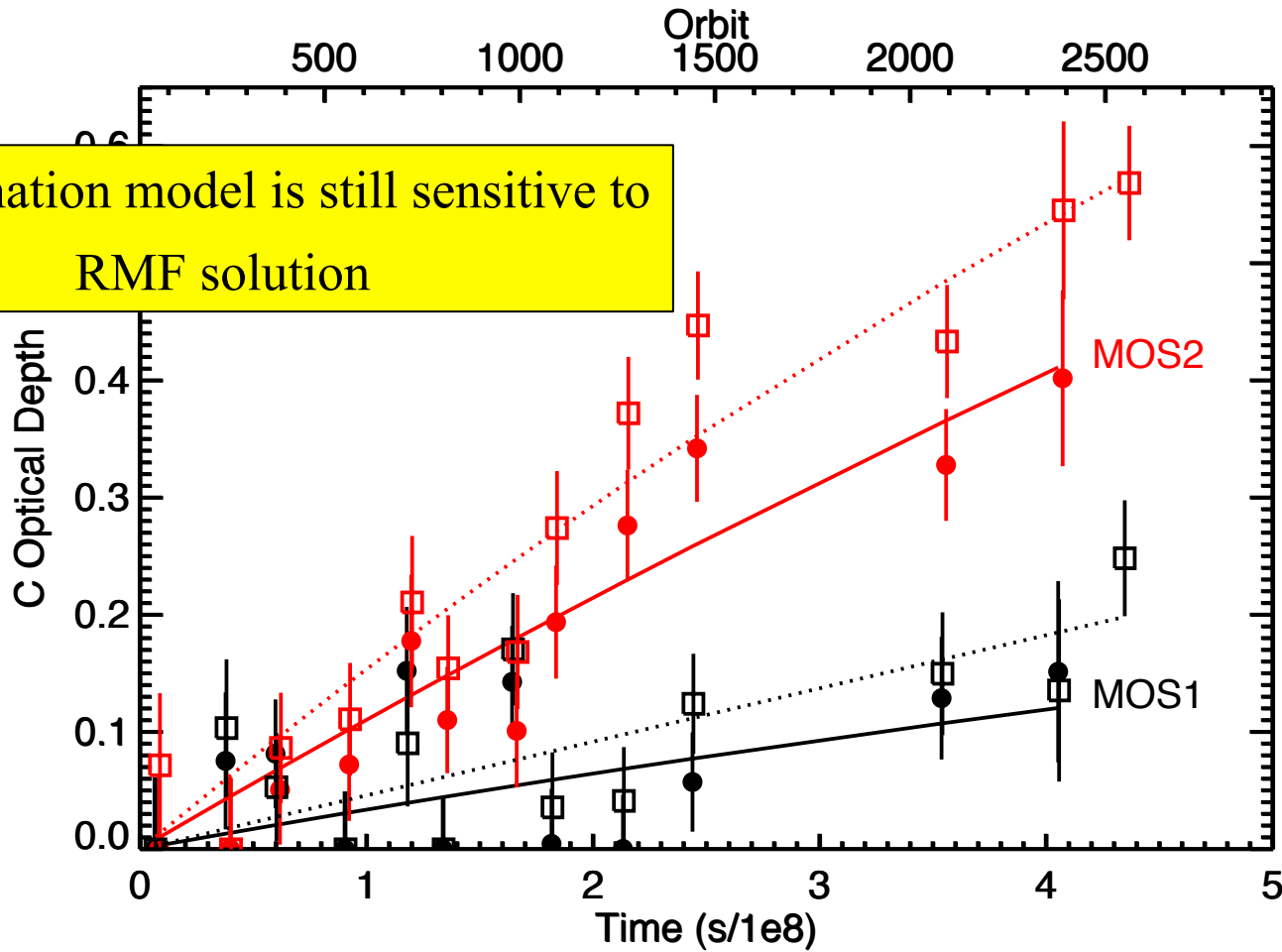
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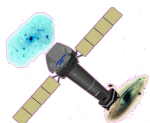


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# Recalculation of contaminant with sas13.5.0 rmf: plus latest observation



Contamination model is still sensitive to  
RMF solution



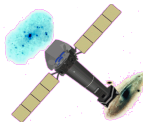
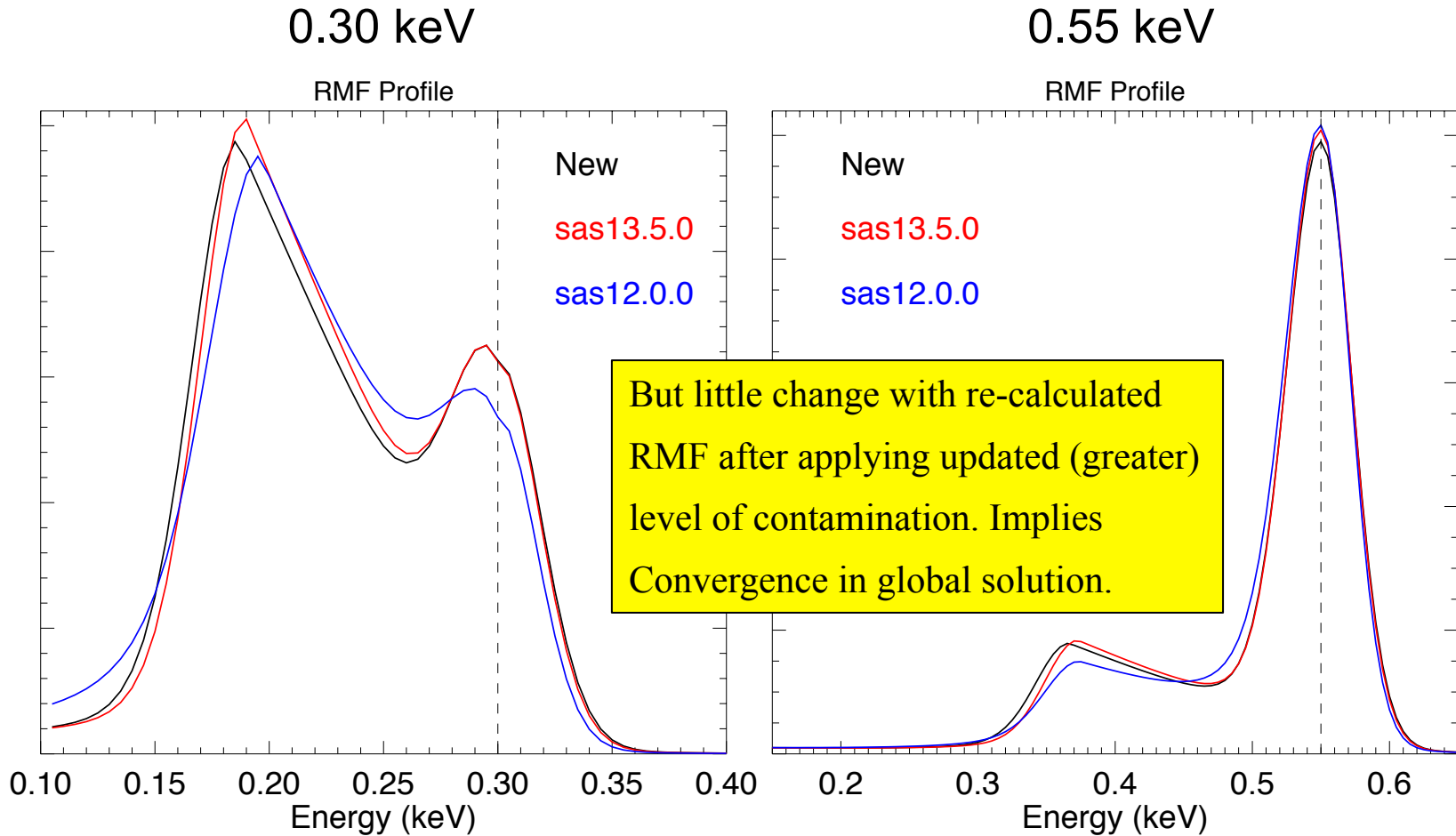
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# MOS2 outer region RMFs, epoch-2151-2450



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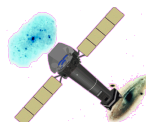
# Summary:

SAS13.5.0 contains carbon contamination plus new set of rmfs.

Helps detrend MOS2 1E0102 fits

Improves MOS2 v MOS1 & MOS2 v pn XCAL

“global iterative solution” vis-à-vis rmf solution shows convergence ... true contamination level ~30% higher than SAS13.5.0 solution.



XMM  
EPIC  
MOS

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