

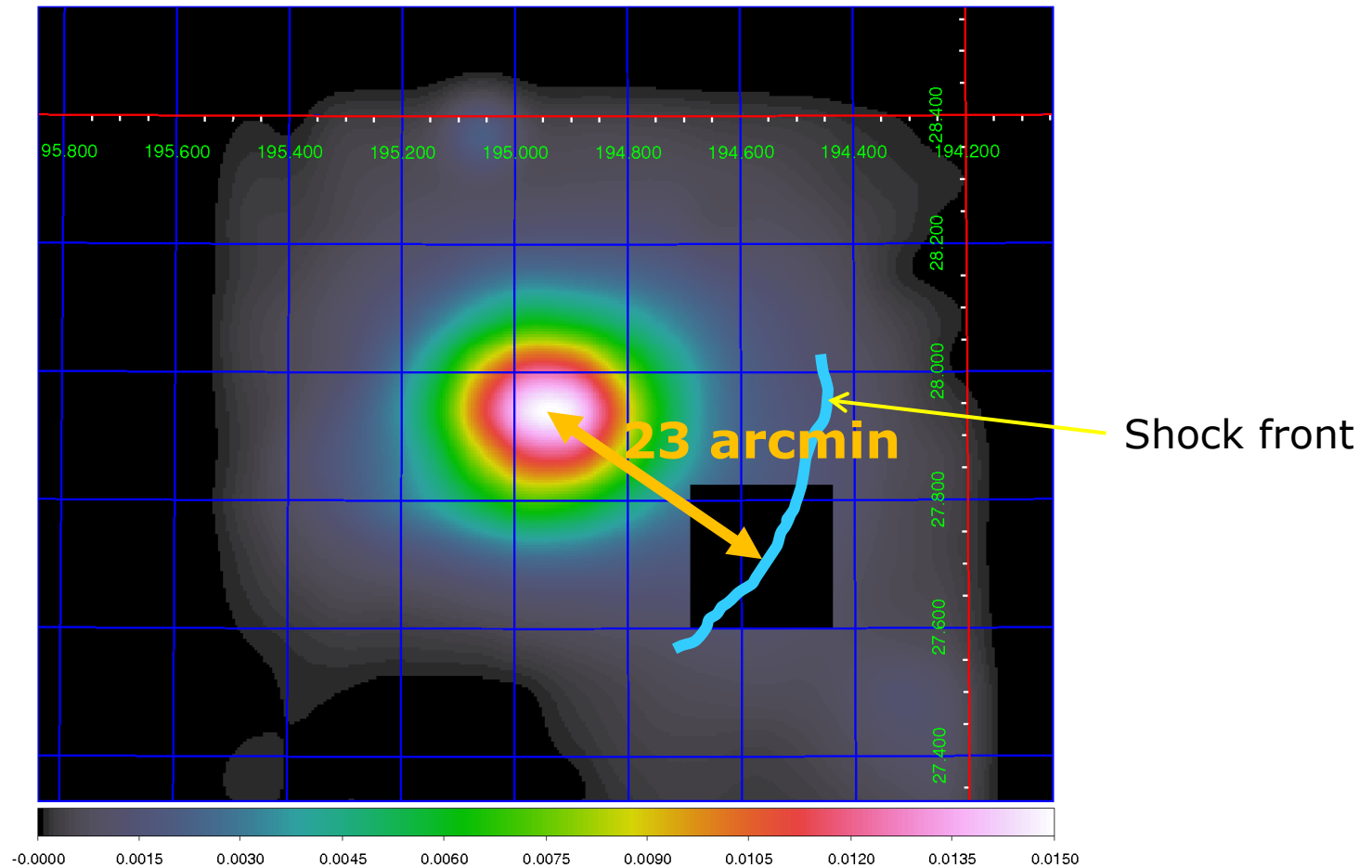
NuSTAR simulation: Estimation of ghost rays from the COMA cluster center

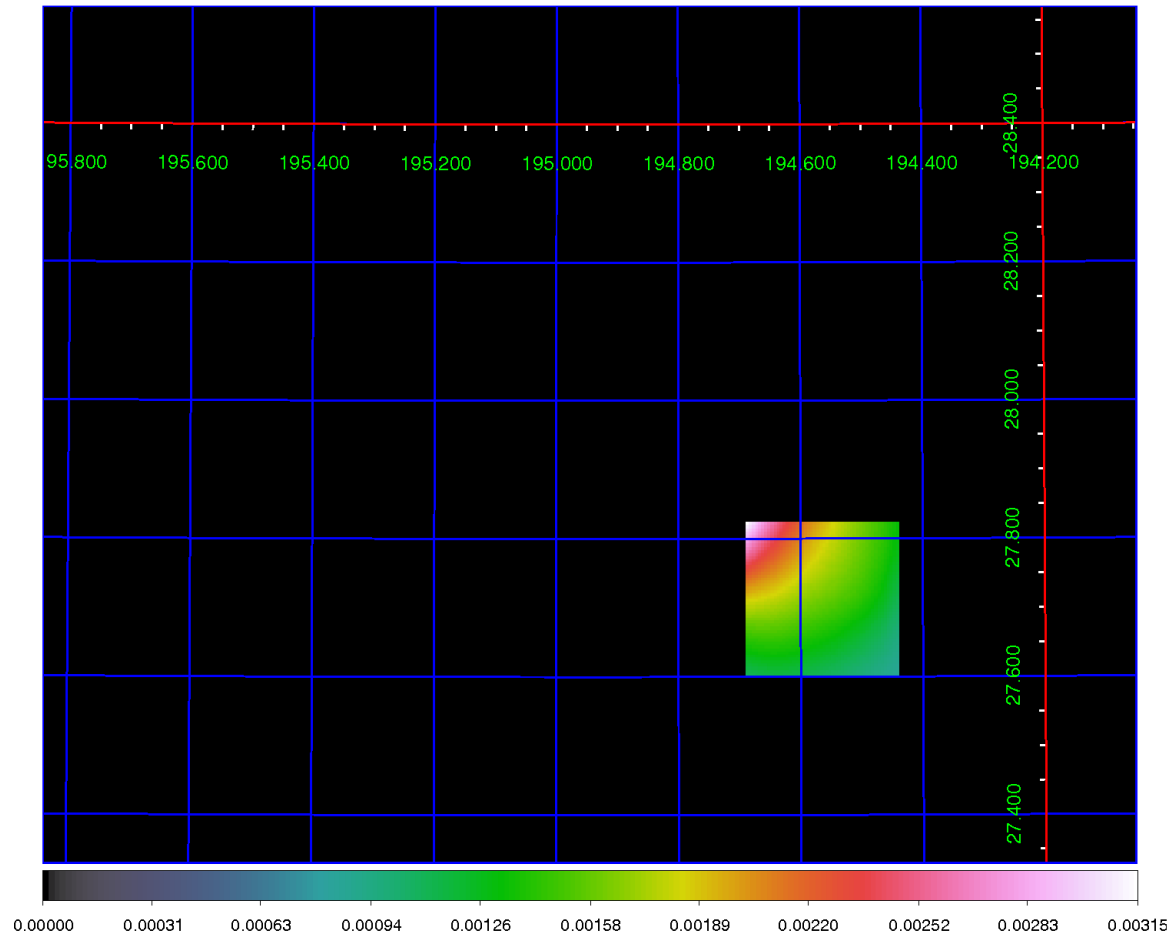
N. J. Westergaard, Dan Wik, + rest of
Galaxy Cluster Group

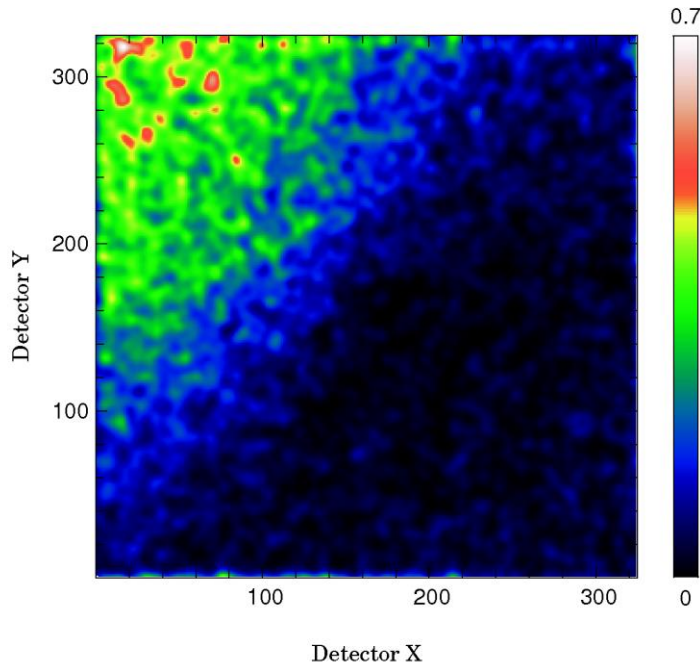
Alternative to nusim

- MT_RAYOR

The Coma cluster from an XMM mosaic image (smoothed)







A simulation of the 'empty' box in the previous slide.

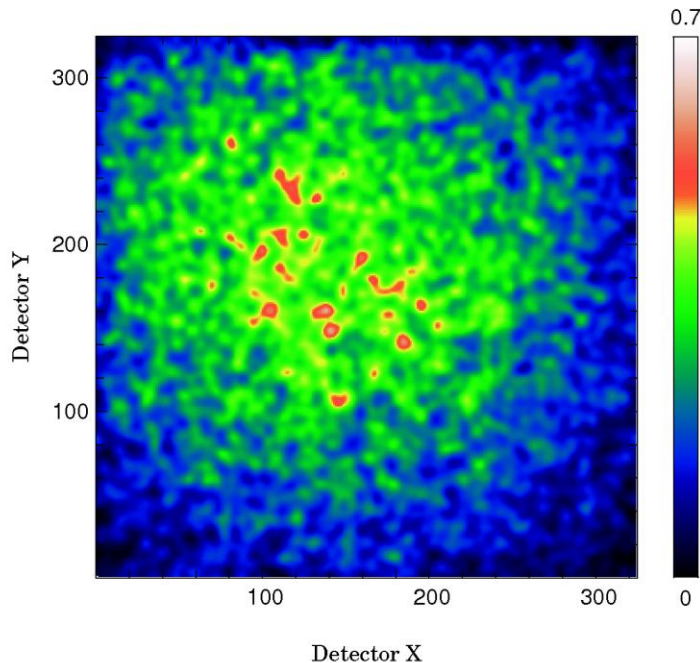
The number of counts (3 – 80 keV) is 12400.

No background has been included.

Thermal bremsstrahlung with $kT = 8.4$ keV

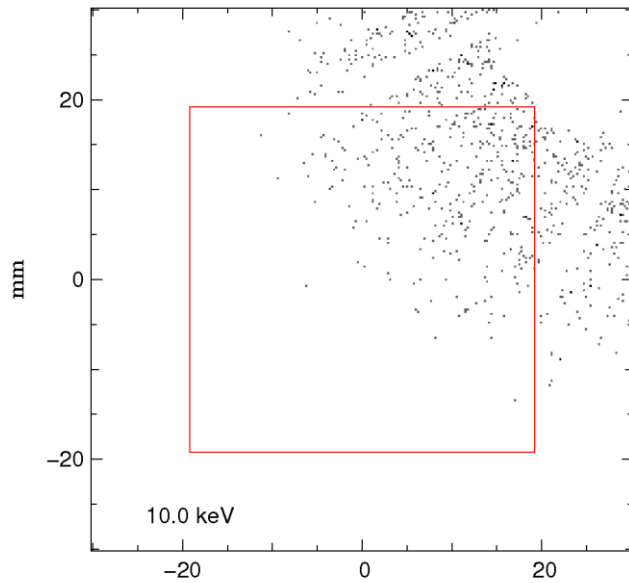
The observation time was taken to be $8 \cdot 10^4$ s.

Below a simulation of the box itself. The two plots have the same colorscale.



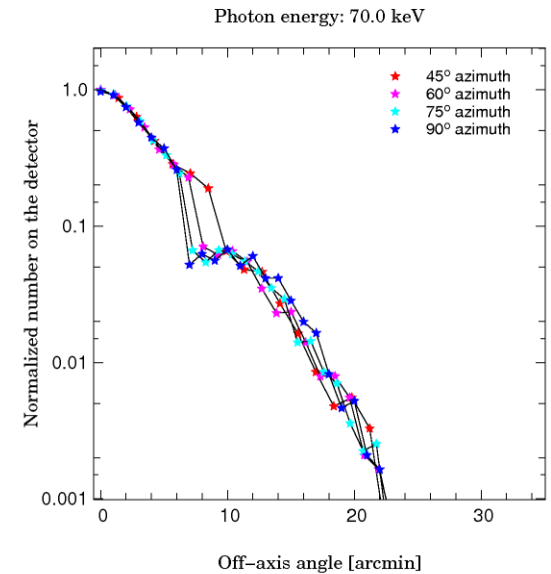
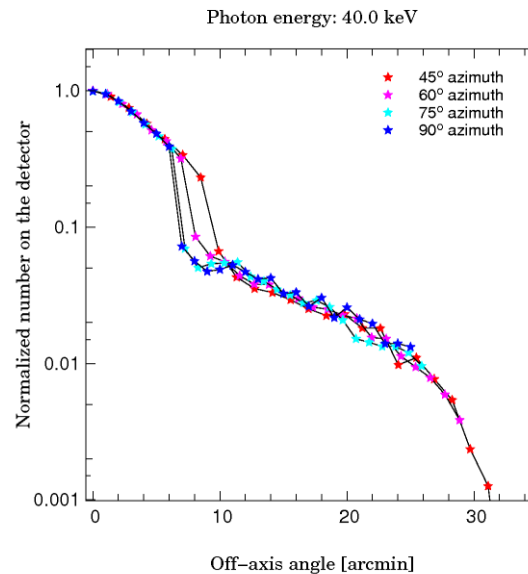
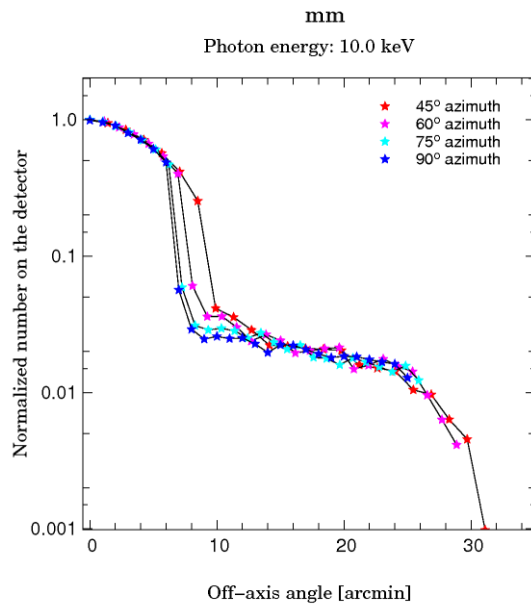
Both images have been smoothed with a gaussian of sigma 3 pixels.

The number of counts (3 – 80 keV) is 24900.



To the left: An example of a point source 23' offaxis with an azimuth of 45° . The figure shows the photons on the focal plane and the red square indicates the NuSTAR detector (38.4 mm on the side).

The plots below show the number of counts (corrected for the coefficient of reflection) that fall on the detector from a point source of an arbitrary but constant strength as a function of off-axis angle.



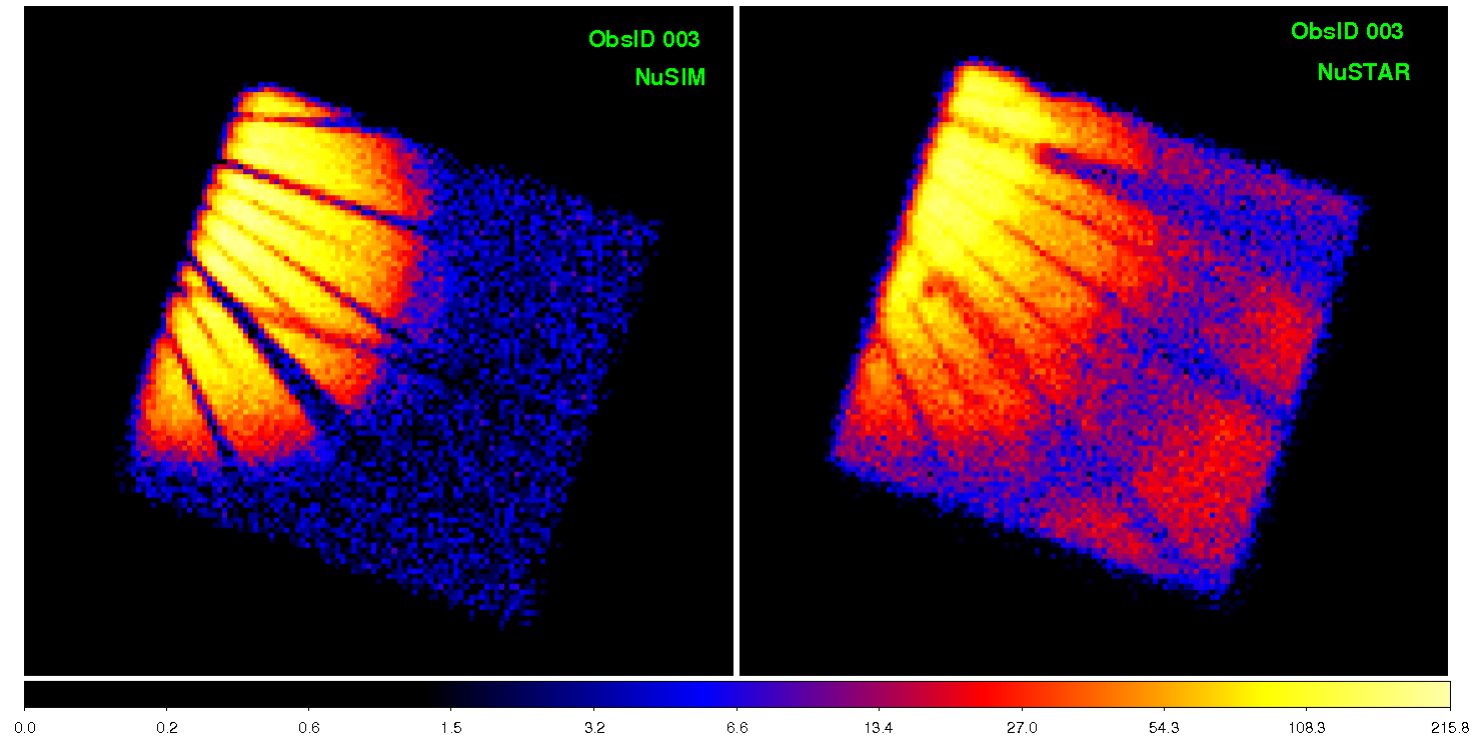
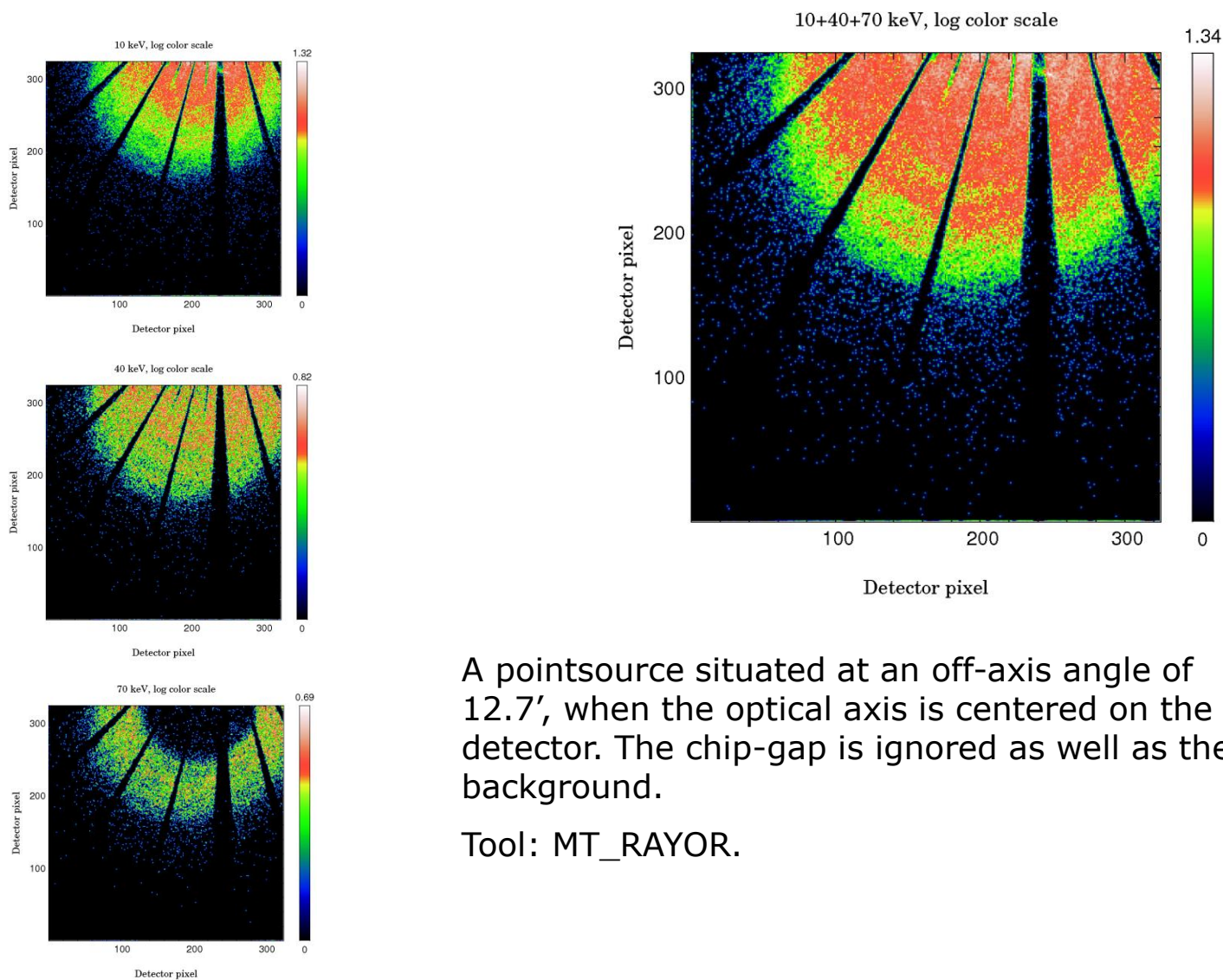


Figure from presentation by John Tomsick, March 7, 2013,
(simulation 'nusim' by Andreas Zoglauer).

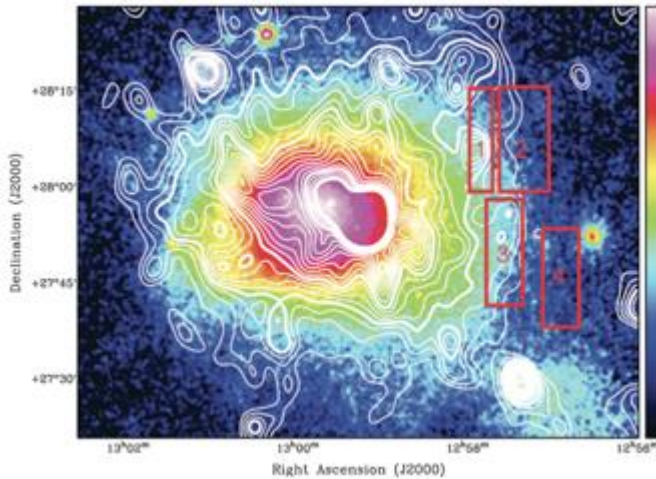
4U1630-47 is at an off-axis angle of 12.7'.



A pointsource situated at an off-axis angle of $12.7'$, when the optical axis is centered on the detector. The chip-gap is ignored as well as the background.

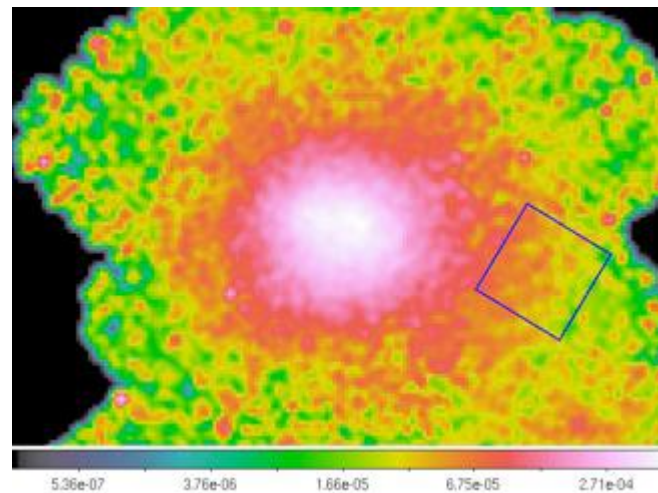
Tool: MT_RAYOR.

Nusim results by DW from july 2012

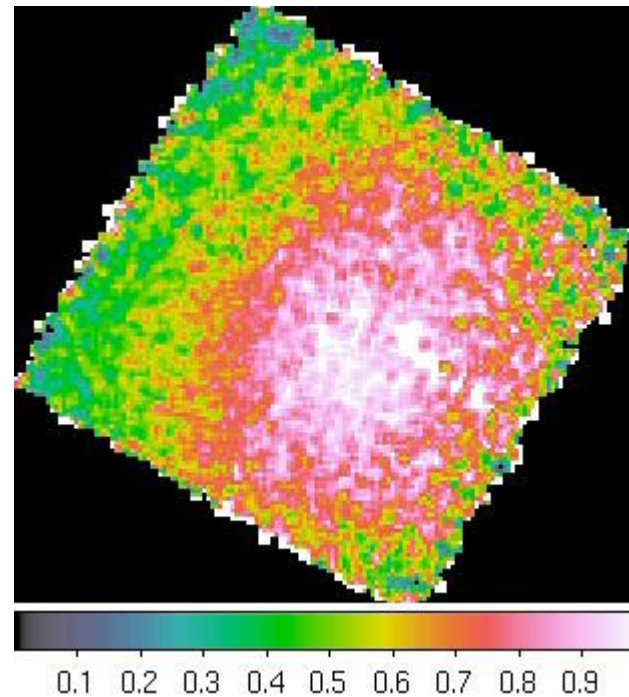


Brown and Rudnik 2010

Fraction of double
bounce photons to
all photons



Suggested pointing



That's it for now ...